

Vine co ž: delni integrabilni sočet

beni — " —

delni Riemannov integrabil

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Riemannovsky integrabilni funkcije

Riemannov integrabil

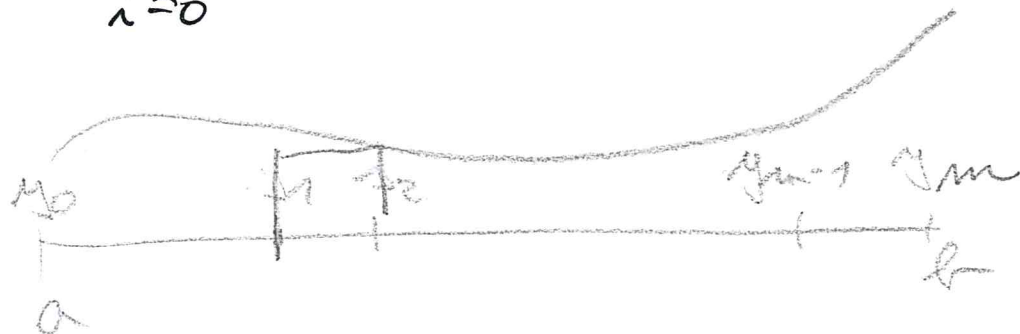
Lema:

$[a, b]$ interval, f definirana a omejena na $[a, b]$,

~~DIS, HIS~~ ž

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f(\xi_i)(x_{i+1} - x_i) \text{ je HIS}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} g(\xi_i)(y_{i+1} - y_i) \text{ je DIS}$$



Pole $DIS \leq HIS$.

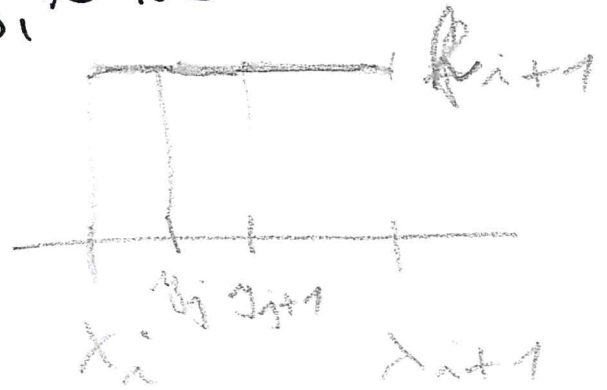
Důkaz:

Vytvoříme dělení intervalu $[a, b]$ obsahující
všechny dělicí body x_i, y_i

$$a = z_0 < z_1 < \dots < z_k = b$$

$$\{z_0, z_1, \dots, z_k\} = \{x_0, \dots, x_n\} \cup \{y_0, \dots, y_m\}$$

Tonuto dělení (z_0, \dots, z_k) přivádíme
funkci, že se nové dělení uvede ~~DIS, HIS~~ DIS, HIS

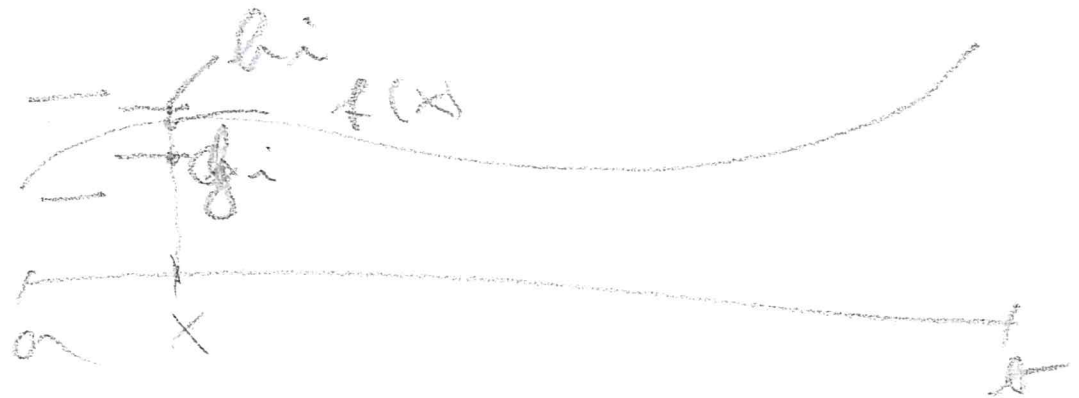


stejně h_{i+1} pro všechny intervaly

$$h_{i+1} (x_{i+1} - x_i) = h_{i+1} (x_{i+1} - z_{i+1}) + h_{i+1} (y_{i+1} - z_{i+1}) + h_{i+1} (z_{i+1} - x_i)$$

Test má stejné hodnoty DIS jako μ a stejn

hodnotu τ IS jako μ , ale DIS i τ IS mají stejné
útloné body.



Vie: $(\forall x \in [a, b]) (g_i \leq f(x) \leq h_i)$

odděd: $g_i \leq h_i$ pro $i = 1, \dots, k,$

a tedy $DIS \leq \tau IS$

Lemma:

$[a, b]$ interval, f continuous on $[a, b]$

Tab

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \leq \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

Důkaz:

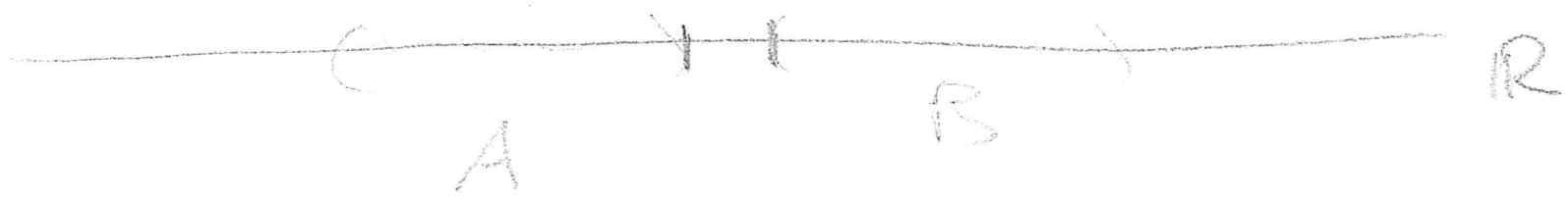
Zapomenuté:

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \text{ je } \sup \left\{ \int_a^b f(x) dx \mid f \text{ piecewise constant on } [a, b] \right\}$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \text{ je } \inf \left\{ \int_a^b f(x) dx \mid f \text{ piecewise constant on } [a, b] \right\}$$

$A, B \subseteq \mathbb{R}$, $(\forall a \in A) (\forall b \in B) (a \leq b)$ (with piecewise lemma)

chce ukázat: $\sup A \leq \inf B$



\mathbb{Z}^* pleyer, \bar{z} po $a \in A$ plohí ~~$a \leq \inf B$~~
 a je dohí zivora B ,
 a oclhod pje $a \leq \inf B$

~~\mathbb{Z}^*~~ - napsot definici infima: ~~$a \leq \inf B$~~

~~$(\forall b \in B)$~~
 $(\forall b \in B) (\inf B \leq b)$... $\inf B$ je dohí zivora

\exists -ci d dohí zivora $\Rightarrow d \leq \inf B$

d nái dohí zivora $\Leftarrow d > \inf B$

$(\forall \varepsilon > 0) (\exists b \in B) (b < \inf B + \varepsilon)$

Ukážte, že: $\exists (\forall a \in A) (a \leq \inf B) \iff \inf B$ je horní
závora A v \mathbb{R}

$$\inf B \geq \sup A$$

□

Důsledek:

2 lemmata plyne:

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx - \int_a^b f(x) dx \geq 0$$

Lera:

$[a, b]$, f overa $[a, b]$,

teke f je Riemannovsky integrovatelny prave kolye

$(\forall \varepsilon > 0) (\exists$ lezky HES, DIS f na $[a, b]$ takove, ze

$$0 \leq \text{HES} - \text{DIS} < \varepsilon.$$

*

Důkaz:

Pro lezky HES je $\text{HES} \geq (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx$ ($\int_a^b \dots$ je inf $\{t_k \cdot \Delta x\}$)

+ $\text{DIS} \leq (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx$ ($\int_a^b \dots$ je sup $\{D_k \cdot \Delta x\}$)

$$-\text{DIS} \geq - (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$$* \text{HES} - \text{DIS} \geq (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx - (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx \geq 0$$

↑
kódobí

vlastnost * je ekvivalentní inf(I)

$$\inf (UIS - DIS) = 0$$

~~inf {UIS - DIS: hole DIS f UIS
fobí jen z malý
něch DIS a UIS f-ka}~~

(8)

" \Rightarrow "

* \Rightarrow f je Riemannův integrovatelný

Z * a * plyne $(R) \int_a^{\bar{a}} f(x) dx - (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx = 0$

Každý $(R) \int_a^{\bar{a}} f(x) dx - (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx > 0$

$$= \alpha$$

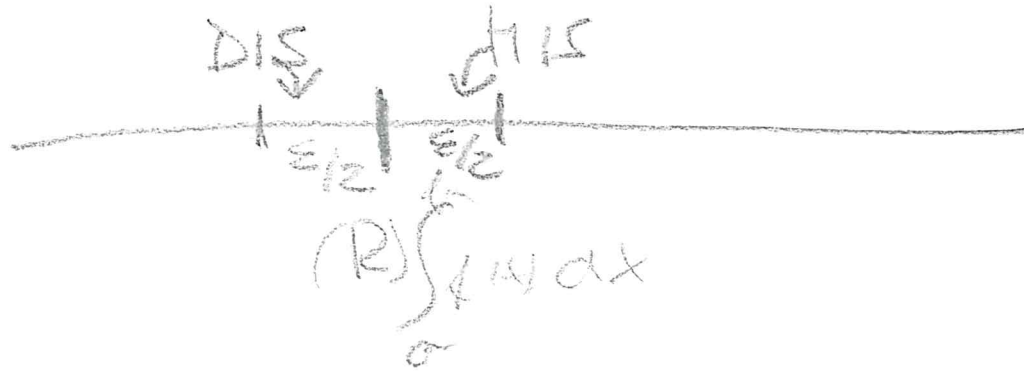
pak pro $\varepsilon = \frac{\alpha}{2}$ ~~$\varepsilon = \frac{\alpha}{2}$~~ ne splní:

$$2\varepsilon = \alpha \leq UIS - DIS < \varepsilon$$

\Leftarrow " f ist Riemannsch integrierbar \Rightarrow * $(HIS - DIS < \epsilon)$ (9)

Es. $0 = \int_a^b f(x) dx - \int_a^b f(x) dx$

macht $\epsilon > 0$



mit: $(R) \int_a^b f(x) dx = \sup \{ DIS \}$ für $\epsilon > 0$
 existiert DIS $\tau \in \bar{\tau}$ DIS $> (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx - \frac{\epsilon}{2}$
 $= \inf \{ HIS \}$, für $\epsilon > 0$
 existiert HIS $\tau \in \bar{\tau}$ HIS $< (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx + \frac{\epsilon}{2}$

Option:

$$DIS > (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx - \frac{\epsilon}{2}$$

$$KIS < (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx + \frac{\epsilon}{2}$$

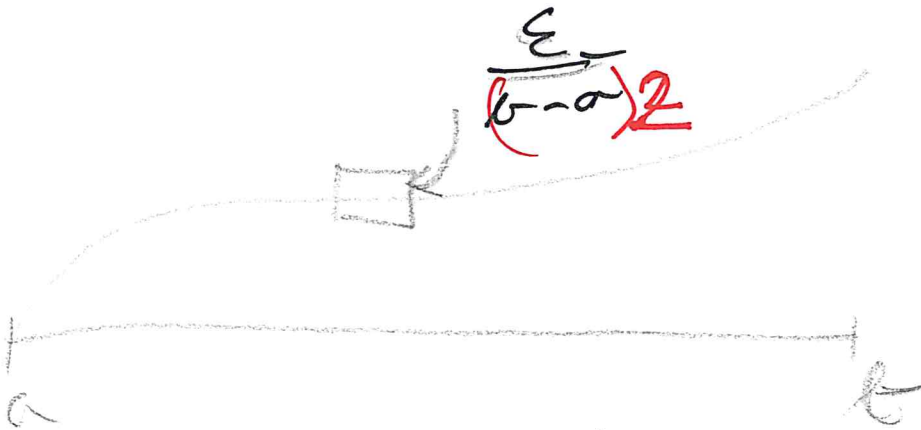
$$\cdot (-1) \rightarrow -DIS < - (R) \int_a^b f(x) dx + \frac{\epsilon}{2}$$

$$KIS - DIS < \epsilon$$

Věta:

Je-li f spojitá na $[a, b]$, pak je f Riemannovsky integrovatelná na $[a, b]$.

Důkaz:

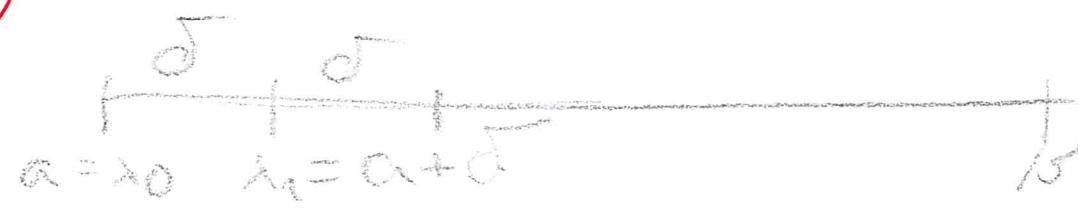


Víme, že f je ^{zcela} stejnorodě spojitá na $[a, b]$, tedy
 (viz nota - tedy také je, že je ^{na} uniformně spojitá)

Nechť $\epsilon > 0$, pak
 ~~$\epsilon > 0$~~

$$(\exists \delta > 0) (\forall x_1, x_2 \in [a, b]) (|x_1 - x_2| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x_1) - f(x_2)| < \frac{\epsilon}{2(b-a)}) = \epsilon$$

$\frac{\epsilon}{2(b-a)} > 0$, a tedy



zvolíme:

$$x_i = a + i\delta, \quad i = 0, 1, \dots, \underbrace{\left\lfloor \frac{b-a}{\delta} \right\rfloor}_{n-1}$$

$$x_n = b$$

(kdyby $\frac{b-a}{\delta} \in \mathbb{N}$, tak $n = \frac{b-a}{\delta}$,

jinak je $n = 1 + \lfloor \frac{b-a}{\delta} \rfloor$)

~~$[x_i, x_{i+1})$~~

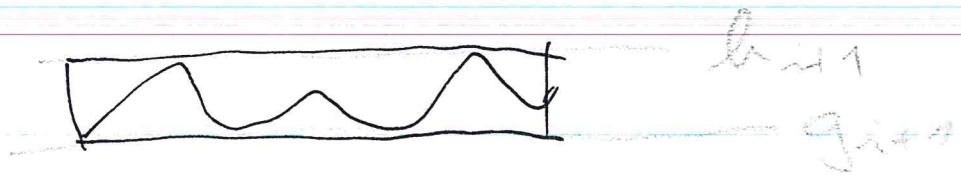
~~$(x_i, x_{i+1}]$~~

Pro $y_1, y_2 \in [x_i, x_{i+1})$ je $|y_1 - y_2| < \delta$



$$\text{tedy } |f(y_1) - f(y_2)| < \frac{\varepsilon}{b-a}$$

$$\text{Položme: } h_{i+1} = \sup \{ f(x) : x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}) \}$$
$$a_{i+1} = \inf \{ f(x) : x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}) \}$$



Ukážte: $\forall \epsilon > 0 \quad \frac{\epsilon}{b-a} \geq h_{i+1} - g_{i+1} \geq 0$

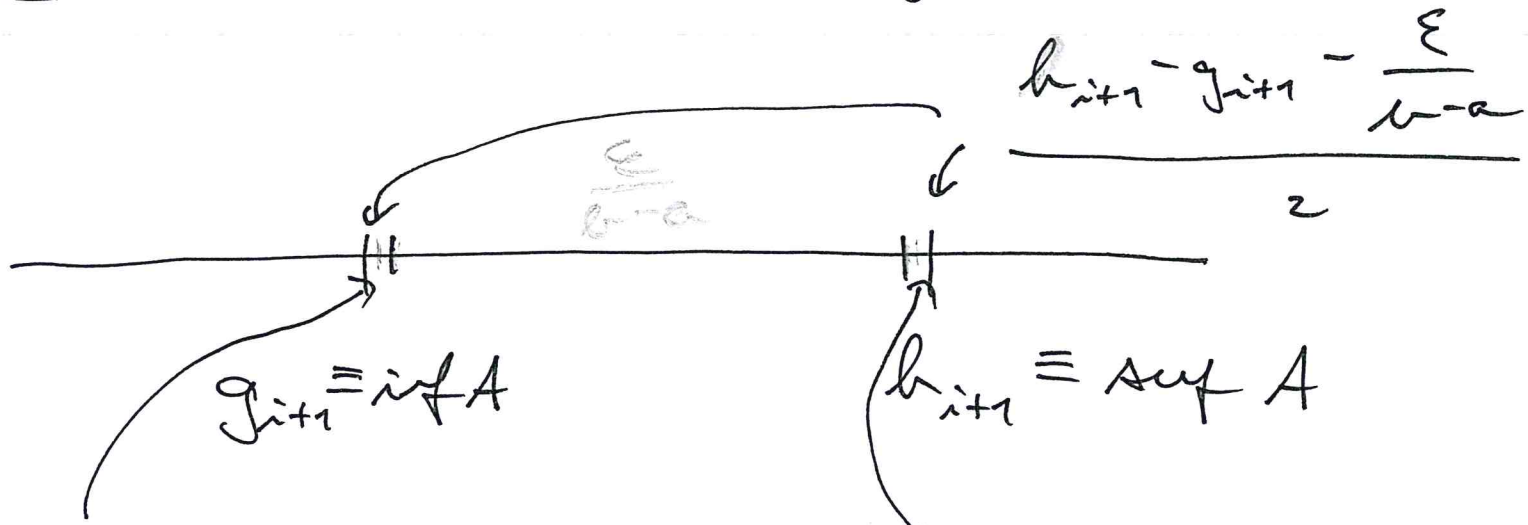
↑
zřejmě

Obzvláště: $\{f(x) : x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}]\} = A$

čili: $(\forall z_1, z_2 \in A) \left(|z_1 - z_2| < \frac{\epsilon}{b-a} \right)$

(plyne ze
stejněměrné
spjatosti)

Sporec: $\forall i \in \mathbb{N} \quad h_{i+1} - g_{i+1} > \frac{\epsilon}{n-a}$



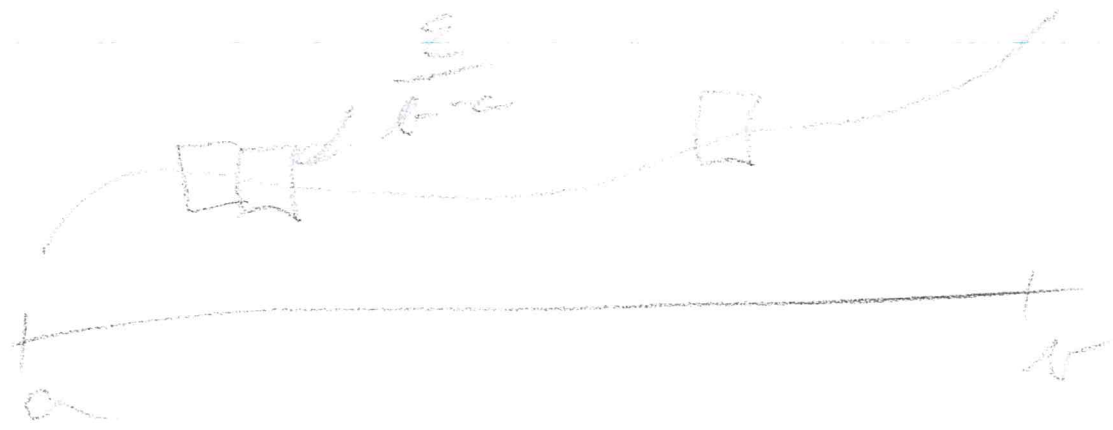
\exists definice inf zele
 leži alespo jide
 prvok A ... z_1

\exists definice supre zele
 leži alespo jide
 prvok A ... z_2

po $|z_1 - z_2| = z_2 - z_1 > \frac{\epsilon}{n-a}$ \downarrow

Tedy jze dokazali: $\frac{\epsilon}{n-a} \geq h_{i+1} - g_{i+1} \geq 0$

po $i = 0, 1, \dots, n-1$



$$\text{HIS} = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} h_{i+1} (x_{i+1} - x_i)$$

$$\text{DIS} = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} g_{i+1} (x_{i+1} - x_i)$$

$$\text{HIS} - \text{DIS} = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \underbrace{(x_{i+1} - x_i)}_{> 0} \underbrace{(h_{i+1} - g_{i+1})}_{\leq \frac{\epsilon}{b-a}}$$

$$\leq \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (x_{i+1} - x_i) \cdot \frac{\epsilon}{b-a} = \frac{\epsilon}{b-a} (b-a) = \epsilon < \epsilon$$

□