

(2)

Obsah, ~~objin~~ objin je zobrazení, které

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} M \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \text{ množin} \\ M \subseteq \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ množin} \end{array} \right\} \sigma(M)$$

vlastnosti: totota zobrazení

M je obslehtë o hradě a, b ... obsah je $a \cdot b$
 M je hradě a, b, c ... objin je $a \cdot b \cdot c$

$$M = M_1 \cup M_2, \quad M_2 \cap M_3 = \emptyset$$

$$1) \sigma(M) = \sigma(M_1) + \sigma(M_2) \quad \text{aditivita}$$

$$(\text{obsah } \sigma(\emptyset) = 0)$$

$$2) \sigma(M) \geq 0 \quad \text{pozitivita}$$

$$\text{J-aditivita: } \sigma(M_1 \cup M_2 + \dots) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sigma(M_i)$$

$M_i \cap M_j = \emptyset$
 $i \neq j$

monotonic:

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$$M = M_1 \cup M_2 \quad M \supseteq M_1, \quad M_1 \cap M_2 = \emptyset$$

~~$\sigma(M)$~~

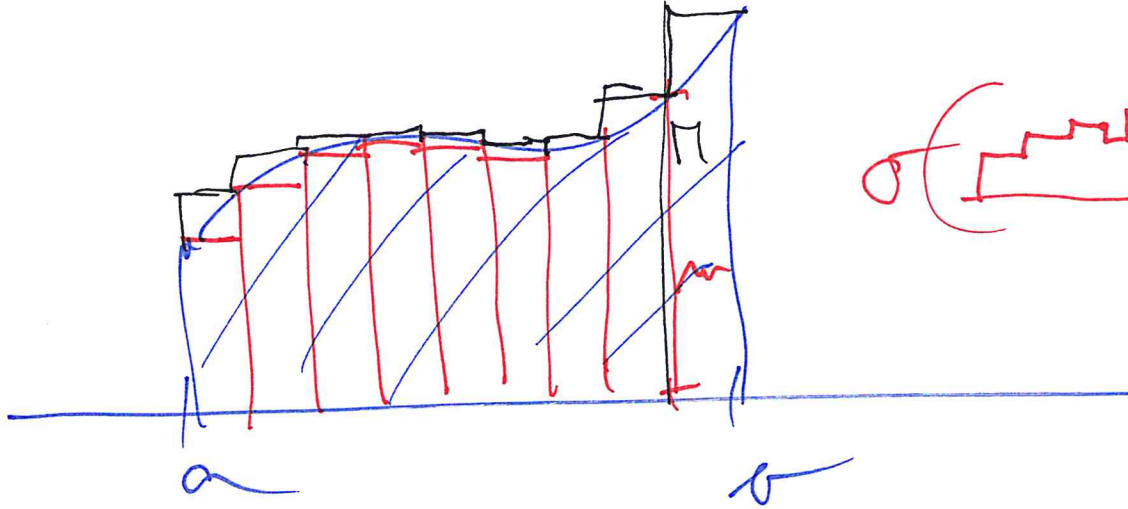
$$\sigma(M) = \sigma(M_1) + \underbrace{\sigma(M_2)}_{\geq 0}$$

$$\sigma(M) \geq \sigma(M_1)$$

$$\# N \subseteq M, \text{ for } \sigma(N) \leq \sigma(M)$$

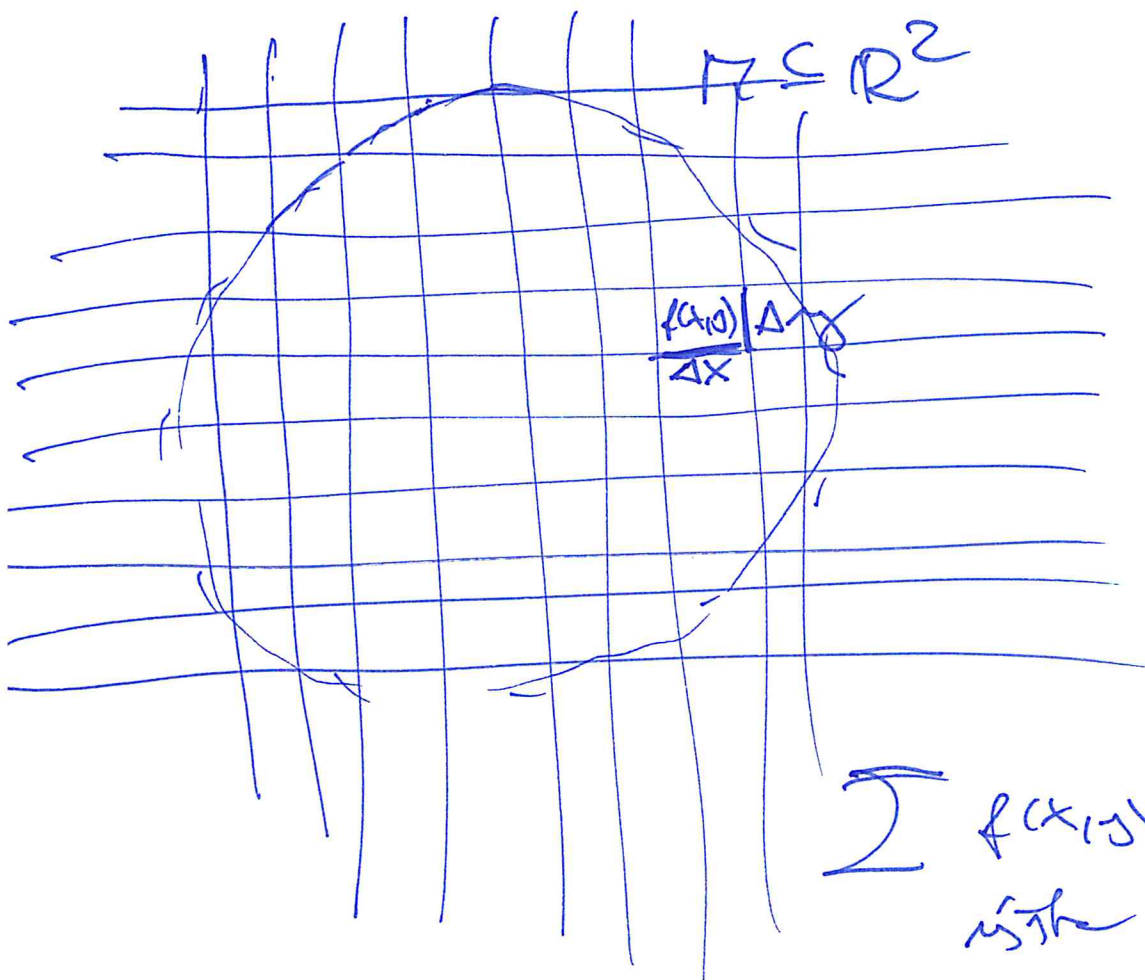
Riemannian integral

(4)



$$\sigma(\text{red step function}) \leq \sigma(f) \leq \sigma(\text{black step function})$$

Dvojný integrál



zadaní:

$$\iint_M f(x,y) dx dy$$

$$\sum f(x,y) \cdot \Delta x \cdot \Delta y$$

is the

$$\inf_M f(x,y) \leq f(x,y) \leq \sup_M f(x,y)$$

dolní integrální součet
 $\sum m \Delta x \Delta y$

horní integrální součet
 $\sum M \Delta x \Delta y$

dobri integral: supremum doleka integrabilni vredni
bari — " — : infimum doleka — " —

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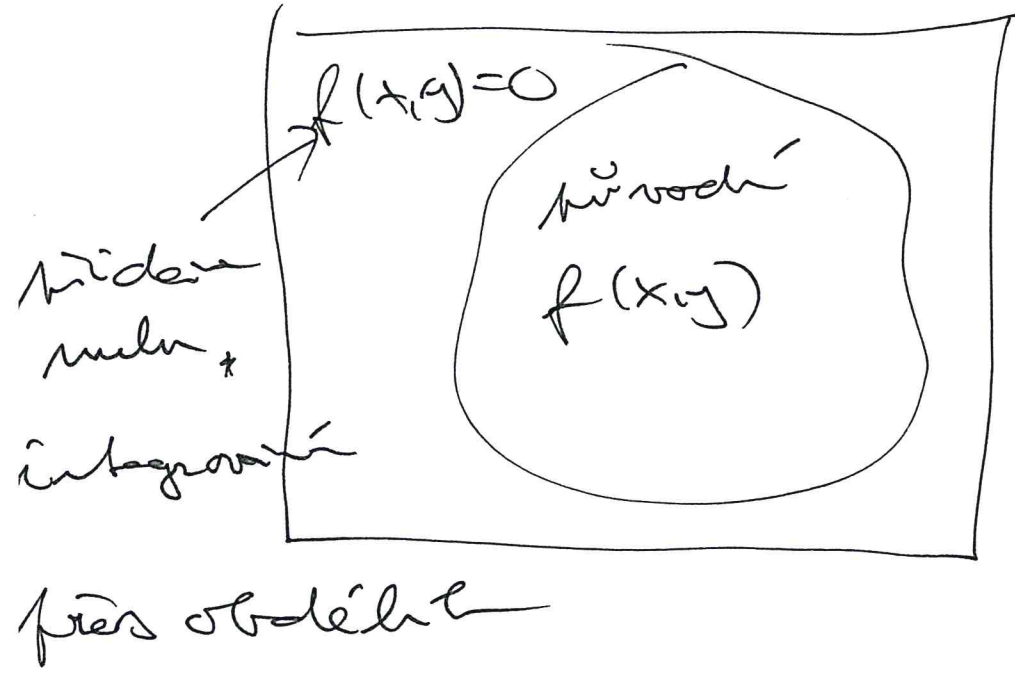
vsak dobi integral = bari integral,

rebrce, se f na M Riemannov integral

$$\iint_M f(x, y) dx dy$$

Ja nolaiž A apvejojusi apdeibuz!

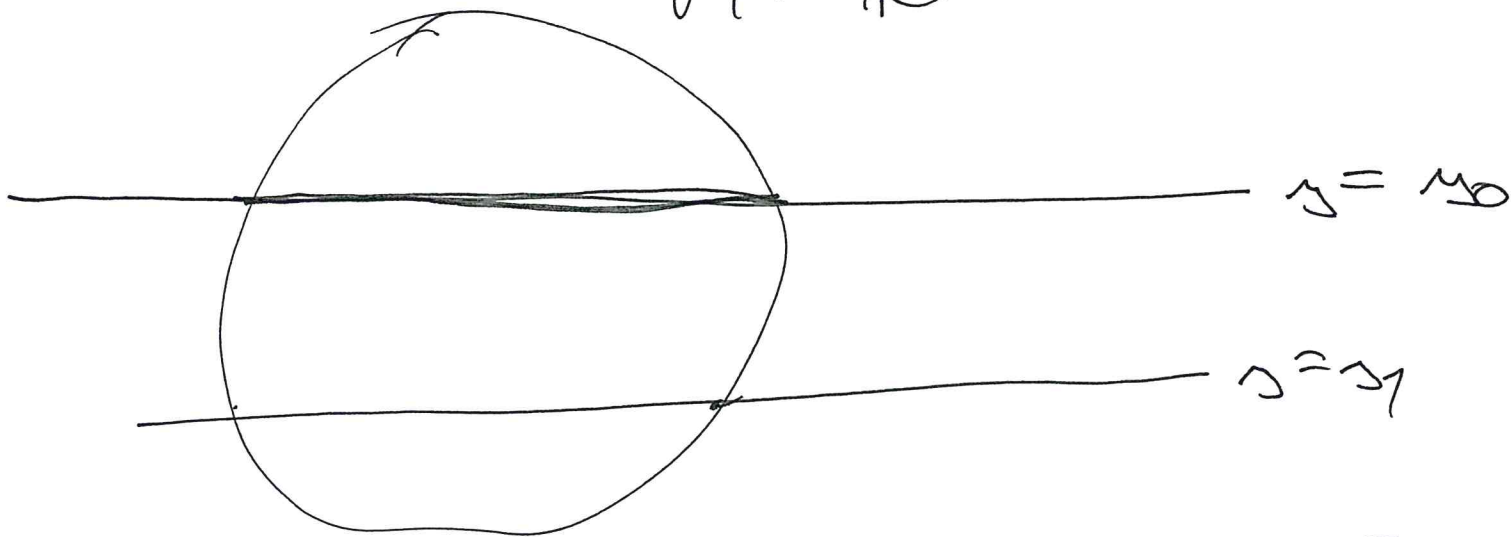
(7)



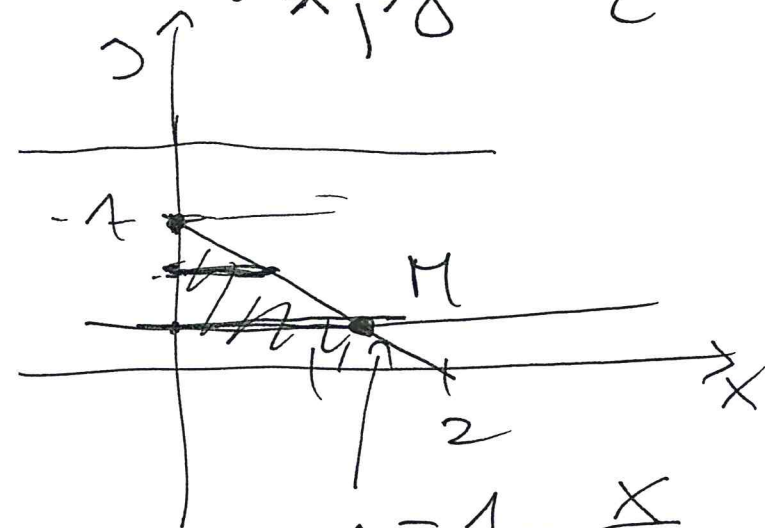
Meze v dvojném integrálu

(8)

$$M \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$$



$$M_{*,y} = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : [x, y] \in M\}$$



$$y > 1 \quad \bar{x} \quad M_{*,y} = \emptyset$$

$$y = 1 \quad M_{*,y} = \{0\}$$

$$y \in [0, 1) \quad M_{*,y} = [0, \frac{2-2y}{2}]$$

$$y < 0 \quad M_{*,y} = \emptyset$$

$$y = 1 - \frac{x}{2}$$

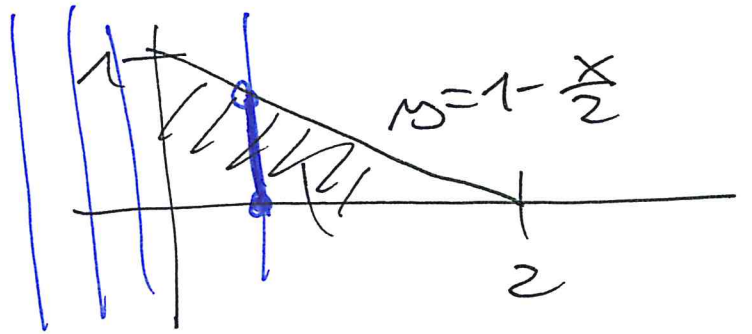
$$x = 2 - 2y$$

$$2y = 2 - x$$

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~~$M_{x, y}$~~

$$M_{x, y} = \{y \in \mathbb{R} : [x, y] \in M\}$$



$x < 0 \quad M_{x, y} = \emptyset$

$x = 0 \quad M_{x, y} = [0, 1]$

$x \in [0, 2) \quad M_{x, y} = [0, 1 - \frac{x}{2}]$

$x = 2 \quad M_{x, y} = \{0\}$

$x > 2 \quad M_{x, y} = \emptyset$

