

$$f(x, y) = 2x^3 + xy^2 + 5x^2 + y^2$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 6x^2 + y^2 + 10x = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 2xy + 2y = 0$$

$$y(x+1) = 0$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = -1$$

$$6x^2 + 10x = 0$$

$$6 + y^2 - 10 = 0$$

$$x(3x + 5) = 0$$

$$y^2 = 4$$

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$x_2 = -\frac{5}{3}$$

$$y_1 = 2$$

$$y_2 = -2$$

$$A = [0, 0]$$

$$B = [-\frac{5}{3}, 0]$$

$$C = [-1, 2]$$

$$D = [-1, -2]$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = 12x + 10$$

$$D_1 = 6x + 10$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} = 2x + 2$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 6x+10 & 2y \\ 2y & 2x+2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} = 2y$$

$$A = [0, 0]$$

$$D_1(A) = 10$$

$$D_2(A) = \begin{vmatrix} 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 20$$

lokální minimum

$$B = [-\frac{5}{3}, 0]$$

$$D_1(B) = -10$$

$$D_2(B) = \begin{vmatrix} -10 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{4}{3} \end{vmatrix} = \frac{40}{3}$$

lokální maximum

$$C = [-1, 2]$$

$$D_1(C) = 2$$

$$D_2(C) = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -16$$

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$$D = [-1, -2]$$

$$D_1(D) = -2$$

$$D_2(D) = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ -4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -16$$

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$$f(x, y) = x^2 - y^2$$

vazba

$$2x - y + 1 = 0$$

$$y = 2x + 1$$

$$h(x) = x^2 - (2x + 1)^2 = x^2 - 4x^2 - 4x - 1 = -3x^2 - 4x - 1$$

$$h'(x) = -6x - 4 = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{4}{6} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$h''(x) = -6 \quad \text{y: } x = -\frac{2}{3} \text{ je lok. max } h(x)$$

$$y = 2x + 1 = -\frac{4}{3} + 1 = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$A = \left[-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{3} \right] \text{ vázane lok. max}$$

funkce $f(x, y)$

s vazbou

$$2x - y + 1 = 0$$

$$F(x, y, \lambda) = x^2 + 2y^2 + \lambda(x^2 - 2x + 2y^2 - 4y)$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 2x + 2\lambda(x-1) = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = \frac{2\lambda}{2+2\lambda} = \frac{\lambda}{1+\lambda}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = 4y + 4\lambda(y-1) = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad y = \frac{4\lambda}{4+4\lambda} = \frac{\lambda}{1+\lambda}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial \lambda} = x^2 - 2x + 2y^2 - 4y = 0 \quad \text{dosad do (3)}$$

$$\frac{\lambda^2}{(1+\lambda)^2} - \frac{2\lambda}{1+\lambda} + \frac{2\lambda^2}{(1+\lambda)^2} - \frac{4\lambda}{1+\lambda} = 0 \quad | \cdot (1+\lambda)^2$$

$$\lambda^2 - 2\lambda(1+\lambda) + 2\lambda^2 - 4\lambda(1+\lambda) = 0$$

$$3\lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 2\lambda^2 - 4\lambda - 4\lambda^2 = 0$$

$$-3\lambda^2 - 6\lambda = 0$$

$$\lambda \cdot (\lambda + 2) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0 \quad \lambda_2 = -2$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0 \quad x = y = 0 \quad A = [0, 0]$$

$$\lambda_2 = -2 \quad x = y = \frac{-2}{1-2} = 2 \quad B = [2, 2]$$

> stacionární body

$$\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial x^2} = 2 + 2\lambda$$

$$D_1(A) = 2$$

$$D_2(A) = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 8$$

v bodě A je vrážné lok. minimum

$$\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial y^2} = 4 + 4\lambda$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial x \partial y} = 0$$

$$D_1(B) = -2$$

$$D_2(B) = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 8$$

v bodě B je vrážné lok. maximum

s vazbou $x^2 - 2x + 2y^2 - 4y = 0$